

13.—Proportions of Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees and the Proportions their Average Weekly Earnings constituted of Men's Earnings for the last week of November 1947, and October, 1948

(As reported by leading manufacturers)

| Province | Wage-Earners | | | | Salaried Employees | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|---|-------------|
| | Proportion of Women | | Proportion of Women's Wages to Men's | | Proportion of Women | | Proportion of Women's Salaries to Men's | |
| | 1947 | 1948 | 1947 | 1948 | 1947 | 1948 | 1947 | 1948 |
| | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. |
| Nova Scotia..... | 14.7 | 14.2 | 47.0 | 49.8 | 29.2 | 27.6 | 48.0 | 48.3 |
| New Brunswick..... | 19.8 | 18.3 | 51.2 | 53.0 | 31.2 | 31.8 | 46.3 | 48.0 |
| Quebec..... | 27.7 | 28.0 | 55.5 | 57.3 | 32.0 | 32.0 | 49.0 | 50.6 |
| Ontario..... | 22.1 | 21.3 | 56.5 | 57.2 | 34.8 | 34.2 | 46.5 | 48.2 |
| Manitoba..... | 21.7 | 22.4 | 57.7 | 56.0 | 29.9 | 30.2 | 47.7 | 47.8 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 12.8 | 12.5 | 64.1 | 61.9 | 34.4 | 36.6 | 51.3 | 51.8 |
| Alberta..... | 16.2 | 14.5 | 64.6 | 62.3 | 29.4 | 28.5 | 51.5 | 52.0 |
| British Columbia..... | 11.2 | 11.3 | 60.1 | 59.2 | 27.8 | 27.6 | 48.7 | 51.3 |
| Totals | 22.7 | 22.4 | 55.9 | 56.7 | 33.1 | 32.8 | 47.6 | 49.3 |
| Durable goods manufacturing..... | 8.8 | 7.9 | 65.8 | 66.1 | 29.4 | 28.9 | 47.4 | 49.6 |
| Non-durable goods manufacturing..... | 35.1 | 35.6 | 55.0 | 56.1 | 36.1 | 35.9 | 48.0 | 49.2 |

14.—Percentage Distribution of Wage-Earners by Sex and Hours Worked in the last week of November, 1947 and October, 1948

(As reported by leading manufacturers)

| Sex and Hours | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. | Total |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. | p.c. |
| 1947 | | | | | | | | | |
| Male..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Under 40 hours..... | 11.7 | 13.2 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 21.5 | 12.8 |
| 40-44 "..... | 25.0 | 20.2 | 19.9 | 29.7 | 40.3 | 52.8 | 37.2 | 62.4 | 29.8 |
| 45-48 "..... | 36.5 | 28.9 | 31.0 | 41.5 | 31.8 | 22.4 | 40.1 | 10.3 | 34.7 |
| 49-54 "..... | 13.9 | 20.4 | 18.9 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 11.2 | 9.7 | 3.4 | 13.5 |
| 55 hours and over..... | 12.9 | 17.3 | 18.5 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 9.2 |
| Female..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Under 40 hours..... | 19.2 | 27.7 | 31.2 | 35.3 | 28.7 | 29.1 | 21.1 | 33.7 | 32.8 |
| 40-44 "..... | 37.9 | 26.9 | 32.5 | 36.3 | 52.8 | 57.2 | 45.2 | 55.9 | 36.2 |
| 45-48 "..... | 16.1 | 29.8 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 12.3 | 9.1 | 29.6 | 7.2 | 21.6 |
| 49-54 "..... | 19.7 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 7.4 |
| 55 hours and over..... | 7.1 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 |
| Both sexes..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Under 40 hours..... | 12.8 | 16.1 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 13.6 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 23.0 | 17.4 |
| 40-44 "..... | 26.9 | 21.5 | 23.3 | 31.1 | 43.2 | 53.3 | 38.5 | 61.5 | 31.3 |
| 45-48 "..... | 33.4 | 29.1 | 28.6 | 37.4 | 27.5 | 20.6 | 38.4 | 10.0 | 31.6 |
| 49-54 "..... | 14.9 | 18.6 | 16.7 | 10.2 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 3.2 | 12.1 |
| 55 hours and over..... | 12.0 | 14.7 | 14.3 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 7.6 |
| 1948 | | | | | | | | | |
| Male..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Under 40 hours..... | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 13.5 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 20.5 | 13.0 |
| 40-44 "..... | 24.4 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 33.0 | 52.2 | 58.4 | 45.0 | 63.1 | 32.5 |
| 45-48 "..... | 37.4 | 26.3 | 32.0 | 38.8 | 21.3 | 21.2 | 33.2 | 10.1 | 33.2 |
| 49-54 "..... | 13.8 | 23.3 | 19.6 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 3.4 | 12.8 |
| 55 hours and over..... | 12.6 | 17.6 | 16.0 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 8.5 |
| Female..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Under 40 hours..... | 18.5 | 28.6 | 30.8 | 35.3 | 32.0 | 29.4 | 19.7 | 34.4 | 32.8 |
| 40-44 "..... | 30.1 | 26.8 | 33.0 | 37.4 | 47.0 | 57.5 | 56.1 | 55.2 | 36.5 |
| 45-48 "..... | 25.0 | 27.6 | 24.3 | 22.6 | 14.3 | 12.2 | 20.9 | 6.3 | 22.5 |
| 49-54 "..... | 18.4 | 11.7 | 9.6 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 6.6 |
| 55 hours and over..... | 8.0 | 5.3 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| Both sexes..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Under 40 hours..... | 12.7 | 14.6 | 16.7 | 18.0 | 14.1 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 22.1 | 17.5 |
| 40-44 "..... | 25.3 | 22.3 | 24.4 | 34.0 | 51.1 | 58.3 | 46.6 | 62.2 | 33.4 |
| 45-48 "..... | 35.5 | 26.6 | 29.8 | 35.4 | 19.7 | 20.1 | 31.4 | 9.7 | 30.7 |
| 49-54 "..... | 14.5 | 21.2 | 16.9 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 3.3 | 11.4 |
| 55 hours and over..... | 12.0 | 15.3 | 12.2 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 7.0 |